

INNOVATIVE TECHNOLOGIES OF PREPARATION OF FUTURE TEACHERS TO THE SPIRITUAL AND EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES

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ABSTRACT

This investigates innovative technologies of preparation of future teachers to the spiritual and educational activities.

Keywords: Innovative technologies, preparation, teachers, spiritual, educational activities.

INTRODUCTION

Spirituality and enlightenment in the coming years in connection with the adoption of the Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated July 28, 2017 No PK-3160 "On increasing the effectiveness of spiritual and educational activities and raising the field to a new level."

The concept of enlightenment, on the other hand, expresses movement and means "to know" in Arabic. The activity aimed at developing the consciousness and culture of the people on the basis of a set of educational, economic, political, philosophical and religious ideas is the lexical meaning of the word "enlightenment". The power of the state is recognized and developed as one of the most important means of restoring our national values, understanding our identity, the formation of national ideas and ideology.

Enlightenment is an educational process aimed at transmitting to future generations the knowledge accumulated by ancestors during the historical development of human society. In this regard, it is difficult to separate the concepts of spirituality and enlightenment.

Spirituality and enlightenment are of great importance in human development and socio-political development. This is because the concept of spirituality and enlightenment changes the worldview of a person. content. With this in mind, the spiritual and enlightenment content is realized in practice.

“Activity is the process by which a person's actions are understood and directed to a specific goal. Activity is the internal (mental) and external (physical) activity of a person that is controlled for a perceived purpose. ”

The main feature of the activity is that it differs from the perceived purpose, which is the direction of the activity, when it arises as a source of activity, a need. Activity is a purposeful action aimed at satisfying an individual's needs.

The concepts of "spirituality", "enlightenment" and "activity" are inextricably linked and interdependent. Together, they form a single concept of "spiritual and enlightenment activity."

Spiritual and enlightenment activity is a source that serves to feel the spiritual roots, to understand national pride and identity, to increase their contribution to the treasury of world culture.

In the current situation in the country, one of the most important problems facing higher education institutions is the creation of a mechanism for the preparation of future teachers for spiritual and educational activities. Therefore, in the preparation of future teachers for spiritual and educational activities, it is necessary to include professional and spiritual qualities in the educational process, as well as the spiritual formation of their professional abilities. It is expedient to improve the organization of spiritual and educational work of future teachers and to implement the following tasks to increase their effectiveness.

They are:

- Elimination of pedagogical and psychological contradictions between the theory and practice of the organization of spiritual and educational work;
- Development of a new system of educational, spiritual and educational work aimed at the useful organization of leisure time of students;
- Development of measures to eliminate the factors that negatively affect the professional morale of students;
- increase the effectiveness of cooperation between the institution of higher education and the family, community in this area of education;

National values, understanding of national identity, national ideology, spiritual and moral education, the invaluable heritage of our ancestors are the basis of spiritual and educational activities.

The essence of spiritual and enlightenment activities is a source that serves to feel the roots of spirituality, to understand national pride and identity, to increase their contribution to the treasury of world culture.

Our scientific analysis today reveals the implementation of a number of tasks in the organization of spiritual and educational activities in higher education, including the essence of the national idea and its content, historical forms, the impact on the destiny of peoples and nations, spiritual and socio-educational. improvement of pedagogical and practical-methodical bases, definition of pedagogical conditions of spiritual-educational activity in preparation of future teachers for innovative activity, development of information-methodical support.

Main part

In world affairs, special attention is paid to the effective use of the unique national spirituality and virtues of different nations and peoples formed over the centuries in the development of the country. From this point of view, taking into account the impact of spiritual values on the life of society by advanced higher education institutions, the inclusion of historical and socio-economic development features, rich cultural heritage and traditions in the curriculum ensures the effectiveness of teacher training.

The world needs to radically change the educational process and create a science-based system of development. In particular, the development of the social sphere and the improvement of innovative training of future teachers for spiritual and educational activities, research on advanced pedagogical approaches and technologies aimed at educational effectiveness Princeton University (England), Manchesters University (England), Manchesters University (England); Influential scientific research is being conducted at pedagogical universities

(Germany), the Center for Innovative Information and Methodology of Educational Technologies (Russia) and Seoul Cyber University (South Korea), and significant practical results are being achieved.

Development of the higher education system and improvement of the quality of education in the country, taking into account the needs of the social sphere and the economy, the effective implementation of reforms in the organization of scientific and innovative activities. The concept of development of the higher education system of the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030 includes "Strengthening the moral and ethical content of higher education, innovative activities, the widespread implementation of research results, advanced pedagogical technologies based on international educational standards, a wide range of educational materials" . In this regard, it is important to analyze the theoretical and methodological basis of spiritual and educational activities in higher education, to identify innovative technologies for training future teachers, to develop information and methodological support for the process of spiritual and educational activities.

PF-4947 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 7, 2017 "On the Strategy of Actions for the Five Priorities of Development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021", dated October 8, 2019 "On Further Development of Higher Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan" Decree No. PF-5847 of July 27, 2017 "On measures to further expand the participation of industries and sectors of the economy in improving the quality of training of highly educated professionals" No. PK-3151 of August 14, 2018 "On the spiritual and moral development of young people On measures to raise the quality of education to a new level "PK-3907" On Additional Measures to Increase the Effectiveness of Spiritual and Educational Work "of May 3, 2019 Resolution No. PK-4623 of February 27, 2013 "On measures to further develop the field of pedagogical education" to a certain extent, it serves to implement the tasks set out in other regulatory documents related to this activity.

LITERATURE REVIEW

The relevance of the research to the priorities of the development of science and technology in the country. The dissertation is carried out within the framework of the sustainable direction of development of science and technology of the republic I. "Spiritual, moral and cultural development of a democratic and legal society, the formation of an innovative economy."

The degree to which the problem has been studied. During the years of independence, a number of research works have been carried out on this issue. Philosophers and sociologists S.Shermukhamedov, N.Komilov, M.Imomnazarov, K.Nazarov, J.Tulenov, A.Begmatov, M.Bekmurodov, I.Karimov, A.Umarov, N.Juraev, T.Mahmudov, E. Yusupov and others have studied in detail the spiritual foundations of human perfection, national ideas and ideology, national and universal values, national mentality, national dignity, morality, independence and spirituality. The educational ideas of enlighteners I. Gaspirinsky, M. Behbudi, S. Alizoda, A. Avloni, I. Ibrat, A. Shakuri, A. Fitrat and others are the basis for improving the content of spiritual and educational activities in the education system. The scientific-theoretical and methodological bases of educational work have been studied by pedagogical scientists of our country.

In particular, O.Musurmanova, pedagogical features of spiritual and moral culture and its formation, the importance of family and national values in the spiritual upbringing of young people M.Inomova, the period of awakening, the issues of perfect human education in the

works of Oriental scholars S.Nishonova, higher education . Makhkamov, the teacher's etiquette is reflected in the research of M. Ochilov. R. Mavlonova, O. Hasanbaeva, VA Slastenin, UN Nishonaliev, AR Khodjaboev, NV Kuzmina, YK Vasiliev are involved in various aspects of the work of higher education institutions in the scientific work carried out in the field of pedagogy in our country. , N.Sh.Shodiev, H.I.Ibragimov, A.Choriev, M.H.Mahmudov, I.Valikhujaeva, P.Yusupova, O.Zhamoliddinova, G.Kosimova, R.Safarova, A.Bekmurodov, M.Khaidarov , B.H. Urazov, H. Nazarova and other scientists. However, up to now, innovative preparation for spiritual and educational activities in higher education has not been sufficiently studied as a whole scientific work.

The analysis of the above-mentioned works shows that the formation of spiritual and enlightenment activities, the creation and strengthening of the national spiritual environment, the maintenance of a spiritually healthy way of life, the strengthening of spirituality at all levels of the education system. From this point of view, it became the basis for our research work on "Innovative technologies for the preparation of future teachers for spiritual and educational activities" as an urgent pedagogical problem.

The relevance of the research to the plans of research work of the higher education institution where the dissertation was conducted. The research of the dissertation was carried out in the framework of the research plan of Samarkand State University "Scientific research, scientific and creative work among doctoral students, independent researchers and students."

The purpose of the study is to develop scientifically based proposals and recommendations based on the identification of principles, forms, methods and tools for improving the preparation of future teachers for spiritual and educational activities.

Research objectives:

analysis of theoretical and methodological bases of spiritual and educational activity in the system of higher education and development of a model of its methodical system;

Ensuring the quality of preparation of future teachers for innovative activities in higher education institutions, the definition of pedagogical conditions for spiritual and educational activities;

to determine the methodological principles and effectiveness of spiritual and educational activities in higher education institutions;

Development of information and methodological support to increase the level of training of future teachers in the effective organization of the process of spiritual and educational activities in higher education.

The object of the study was the process of preparing students for higher educational institutions for spiritual and educational activities, and 538 students from Samarkand State University, Bukhara State University and Jizzakh State Pedagogical Institute were involved in the experimental work.

The subject of research is the content, form, methods and tools for the development of spiritual and educational activities on the basis of innovative technologies in future teachers of higher education institutions.

Research methods. The research includes philosophical, pedagogical, psychological sources, pedagogical observation, social surveys, study of state requirements and curricula for preschool

education, generalization of best pedagogical practices, analytical analysis of pedagogical and pedagogical activities of educators and students. and mathematical and statistical processing methods were used for the results.

The scientific novelty of the research is as follows:

Spiritual and educational activities (economic, social, political, legal, spiritual and cultural) in higher education institutions are in line with the principles of activity development (social orientation, voluntariness, initiative, free form, individualism, individual development). determined on the basis of disclosure of the content;

Methods of activating the structure of the procedural block (socio-scientific organization, pedagogical practice, prospective, demonstrative, traditional) aimed at the creation of innovative development of spiritual and educational activities in future teachers ("Spiritual audit", "Spiritual audit").

Criteria for assessing the level of formation of spiritual and enlightenment activities at the stages of analysis (organizational, planning and outcome) on the basis of emphasis on the impact of indicators of spiritual development (national, moral, aesthetic, historical, educational);

Scientific and methodological recommendations aimed at the development of students' spiritual and educational activities.

The practical results of the study are as follows:

the content, form, methods and tools for the development of innovative technologies for the preparation of future teachers of higher education institutions for spiritual and educational activities have been identified and justified, and a comprehensive mechanism for their implementation has been recommended;

The content and essence of such concepts as "spirituality", "enlightenment", "activity", "spiritual-enlightenment activity", "innovation" are based on the author's approach;

A model of preparation of future teachers for spiritual and educational activities on the basis of innovative technologies has been developed.

Reliability of research results. Theoretical and methodological bases of dissertation research, a set of methods and research methods of the appropriate level, reliability and effectiveness of modern mathematical and statistical methods, as well as the correct interpretation of the results of empirical research. Data processing is carried out in standard guidelines that ensure the effective use of mathematical and statistical methods.

Scientific and practical significance of research results. The scientific significance of the results of the research is determined by the improvement of the basic methodological principles, directions and rules of preparation of future teachers for spiritual and educational activities on the basis of innovative technologies.

Research natizalarining amaliy importance b'ylazak y'qituvcilarni innova'ion jonda'suv asosida ma'navij-ma'rifiy faolijatga tajjorla's metodik tizimining i'slav ciqilgan modelidan teaching Oliy muassasalarida ma'navij-ma'rifiy faolijatni qili'sda fojdalani's mumkinligi Bilan belgilanadi. B'ylazak y'qituvcilarni innova'ion jonda'suv asosida ma'navij-ma'rifiy faolijatga tajjorla's 'dit'e i'slav ciqilgan proposal and tavsijalardan hamda Criteria and indicators for

assessing the development of the process of preparation for spiritual and educational activities are the most popular textbooks in the field of "Theory and History of Pedagogy", "Social Pedagogy", "Methodology of Educational Work", "Family Pedagogy".

Presentation of research results. Based on the results of research on the development of innovative technologies for the preparation of future teachers for spiritual and educational activities:

areas of spiritual and educational activity in higher education institutions (economic, social, political, legal, spiritual and cultural), principles of activity development (social orientation, voluntariness, initiative, free form, individualism, organizational development) Recommendations developed on the basis of the order of the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education No. 50 of January 19, 2018, as well as the state

respect for symbols, based on a sense of relevance to reform

upbringing, being loyal children to the Motherland, the people, the President

used to absorb virtues such as adulthood,

as a result, the respect of future teachers for state symbols and

to prepare them for spiritual and enlightenment activities by increasing their attention achieved the effectiveness of the inventory;

areas of spiritual and educational activity in higher education institutions (economic, social, political, legal, spiritual and cultural), the principles of activity development (social orientation, voluntariness, initiative, free form, individualism, self-development);) were used in the development of recommendations based on the order of the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education dated January 19, 2018 No. 50. (Reference of the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education No. 89-03-656 of February 17, 2020). As a result, the system of preparing future teachers for spiritual and educational activities has been achieved by increasing their respect and attention to the state symbols;

Procedural block (socio-scientific organization, pedagogical practice, perspective, demonstration, traditional) structure, methods of activation ("Spiritual", "Spiritual", "Spiritual, auditory", "Spiritual audit") AIF 2/20 "Personally-oriented innovative and technologically advanced training technologies" Improving the quality of teacher training" project. (Reference of the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education No. 89-03-656 of February 17, 2020). The results served to expand the sources and resources of innovative technologies for the preparation of spiritual and educational activities in the system of higher education;

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