

CURRENT ISSUES OF DEFECTOLOGY

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ABSTRACT

The timely and correct development of a child's speech is the basis of mental development. Speech is a mental process that has a profound effect on the development of cognition, memory, etc., and on children's activities. As children's speech develops, the role of adult speech as an educational tool increases. Violation of certain conditions necessary for the development of the child, both in the womb and after birth, can lead to various anomalies, namely, defects in physical or mental development. In the field of defectology (correctional pedagogy) work is carried out on different categories of children with special needs. I will elaborate on this below.

Keywords: Mental retardation, Normal children, cultural development, special school for children with disabilities.