

APPLYING INDEPENDENT EDUCATION IN FOREIGN LANGUAGE CLASSES AND ITS PROBLEMS

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ABSTRACT

The cognitive activity of each individual is a very multifaceted, complex and contradictory process, a kind of mental, spiritual activity aimed at the formation of knowledge about society, nature and oneself. Without knowledge and understanding of the world around us, a person cannot be successful in any activity. But he will succeed if he enriches everything with his imagination and does it himself. This, in turn, is an independent education that leads people of all ages to the pinnacle of maturity. Studying the problems in it and overcoming them will make the one more perfect.

Keywords: Effectiveness of independent education, independent thinking, methodological knowledge, professional competence, audience, scientific-methodical seminar, professional pedagogical training, teaching materials.

INTRODUCTION

To further enhance the prestige of not only high school, but also high school, which is the cradle of basic knowledge in our independent country today, to ensure that their education is in line with the times, to raise it to world standards, the great Uzbek In order to more fully and truthfully demonstrate to the world the significant contribution of the people to world civilization through foreign languages, as well as to celebrate all the achievements and works of our independence, opportunities are being created. The rapid influx of scientific and technological advances into pedagogical education shows the scarcity of highly qualified creative professionals. The requirements of modern science and technology show that a modern specialist must have a high level of skill, the ability to understand new and rapidly changing technology.

In the process of globalization, the rapid expansion of information flows, changes in the development of science and technology, news, increasing the literacy of students in foreign languages and information and communication technologies, all the information is available only in the classroom. We all know today that independent education is the main form of optimal solution to this problem. Therefore, it is important to work on the quality of knowledge, skills and competencies that students need to learn in the process of teaching and learning.

LITERATURE REVIEW

It should be noted that the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan has developed an order "On the organization of independent student work." On the basis of this order, the "Model Regulations on the organization, control and evaluation of independent work of students" was approved. In accordance with the Resolution of the Cabinet

of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated August 16, 2001 No 343 "On approval of state educational standards of higher education", the organization, control of independent work of students in quality control determines the order of making and evaluation.

A self-taught person may be knowledgeable and able to apply what he or she has learned, but he or she may also be mentally handicapped and unconsciously reworking the traditions of life. Therefore, it is important to know how and in what way to get an independent education. Because the amount of information given to students today is wide, the method of extracting information from them directly to themselves and in the future, my culture is not enough, to develop their logical thinking skills and take it in the right direction. The need for teeth is one of the current problems of our time.

The 21st century is the information age, and the theoretical knowledge we impart to students is rapidly becoming obsolete. Therefore, we need to pay special attention to the independent work of the learner in the educational process and encourage them to develop their knowledge, skills and abilities independently.

This is one of the main tasks set out in the Resolution of March 21, 2012 "On measures for the wider introduction and development of modern information and communication technologies" and the Law "On Informatization". Indeed, the effective use of modern information technology in order to improve the quality of education of students, to improve its content, to organize education at the level of modern requirements, to increase the effectiveness of education in educational institutions introduction of technologies, including the use of interactive methods and tools. Therefore, the teachers of "Computer Science" working at the institute today have the following important tasks:

- increase the role and importance of science in the formation and development of students' independent learning, learning skills;
- organization and conduct of lessons on the basis of modern pedagogical technologies;
- use of methods and forms aimed at increasing the activity of students, the development of mastery levels;
- Effective use of modern information technologies in education.

From the tasks listed above, it is clear that the students of the institute need to be taught to use technologies aimed at independent learning and constantly increase their activity. The organization of the educational process in the learning process using computer technology and information and communication tools has a positive impact on the effectiveness of education.

METHODOLOGY

Independent learning is directly related to independent thinking. Independent thinking is a mental activity in which a person defines his goals and objectives, relies on his own knowledge and life experience, and solves them independently at the level of his intellectual abilities, using various ways, methods and means. . The main purpose of independent work is to develop in students the skills to perform the planned work in a certain amount under the direct and indirect guidance of the teacher. Independent work shapes the ability to think independently. Independent education plays an important role in educating free-thinking young people who have their own independent worldview. Especially in the 21st century, the information age, there is a growing need and desire to learn foreign languages. Extensive and effective use of modern information technologies in every sphere of life requires the skills of independent work of each specialist.

The establishment of an independent education system and its implementation in higher education institutions, as well as the adoption of a legal framework for the formation of skills and abilities of students to work independently, also testify to the importance of this issue in modern training.

Therefore, it is necessary to pay more attention to improving the effectiveness of the formation of professional competencies of future foreign language teachers. There are some factors that can have a positive effect on this efficiency, including:

1. Continuous scientific and theoretical training of teachers of higher education institutions for the organization, implementation and control of independent learning of students;
2. Improving the mechanism of equipping students with methodological knowledge, skills and abilities for independent learning;
3. Study of international best practices in the organization of independent education and their implementation in the national training system;
4. Organization of scientific-methodical seminars, training courses on the organization of independent education, dissemination of best practices;
5. Use of innovative technologies to improve the quality of independent education;
6. The quality of teaching is high or satisfactory, depending on the form and means of presentation of teaching materials, despite the variety of technical means and technologies used in the educational process.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

It is well known that a student's independent work is an integral part of the curriculum for the study of a particular subject. One-third of the number of hours allocated to a particular subject in DTS, curricula, and sample programs is allocated to independent study. However, the distribution of hours of independent study, the content of independent work, the methodology of its organization have not been studied and developed at the required level. It is known that one of the main tasks of linguodidactics is to study the relationship between teaching and learning, the relationship between the new teacher, the student and the foreign language, which is the object of learning. Independent study of a foreign language can take two forms:

- Auto-didactics of learning a foreign language individually, using a variety of teaching aids (textbooks, electronic textbooks, manuals, computer programs, television, video programs, etc.);
- A certain part of the total number of hours allocated for the subject is independent work performed under the direct or indirect guidance of the student in the classroom or outside the classroom (home, library, reading room, laboratory, etc.) and performed for all students and teachers. We want to think about this because it is an independent form of education that needs to be improved.

When it comes to independent learning, there are a number of issues that need to be addressed, including:

- The content of the scope of the purpose of independent work carried out under the direct supervision of the audience, the teacher;
- The purpose, content, scope, control of independent work outside the classroom (home, library, reading room, laboratory, etc.) performed under the direct or indirect guidance of the student;
- Technologies and strategies for organizing and conducting independent learning;
- Determining the role of the teacher in any form of independent learning, etc.

CONCLUSIONS

Independent work skills are especially important in learning foreign languages. Because mastering any activity is not possible without individual efforts. Sources on the subject show that the theory of independent learning is partially studied in the general didactic direction. (Gulomov A., Rozikov O. Nurullayeva SH. And others).

In the 21st century, the need for independent education will increase due to the development of information technology and its widespread use in the educational process. Experts from near and far abroad focus on independent learning. This shows the importance of independent education.

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