

MECHANISMS OF LEGAL ENVIRONMENT AND LEGAL CULTURE IN STUDIES IN HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS

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ABSTRACT

This article highlights the role of social institutions in shaping the legal culture of university students. It is based on the importance of having a legal culture to achieve the perfection of every person.

Keywords: Legal consciousness, legal culture, social institutions, perfect person, social education, legal activity.

INTRODUCTION

The human factor, its value and rights are currently protected by the state and society. This framework defines a person's attitude towards human values. The formation of students' legal culture based on humanistic ideas is related to every stage or stage of development of society. If the period changes and society changes to a different stage of development, the system of moral norms and values will also change.

It is well known that if pedagogical education did not encompass all aspects of the social life process, it would not have acquired a major social science position with great potential in upbringing.

A perfect person is the core of the legal socialization of the individual. The legal socialization of a person is his / her understanding and application of the legal, moral and human foundations. These two qualities form the essence of citizenship in a person. The task of education at present is to realize the intellectual, practical, legal potential of each student, to demonstrate their abilities, intellectual development, to create the material, moral, educational and didactic conditions for the profession.

Many international organizations and financial institutions, including the United Nations, the Asian Development Bank, participated in the international conference "Fostering a well-educated and intellectually advanced generation - the most important prerequisite for sustainable development and modernization of the country". , World Bank, Islamic Development Bank, US, UK, Germany, Italy, China, and South Korea. Assistant involved in the education and upbringing of young generation have accumulated experience in all aspects of the standard to be recognized that the exchange of the country through the development of specific reforms in the field of education, in particular, the implementation of the rightness of the results of their oshirilayotganligining once again reliable evidence.

Main part

Formation of the individual on the basis of social, political and legal factors is based on the democratic character of the educational process. The ideas of national independence, formed in the Republic of Uzbekistan, serve to unite the citizens around the noble goal of building a

democratic, democratic law-governed state and society. Creation of social, political, and legal activity of every citizen in society, establishment of civil culture is the main task of civil society today.

The rights of the ancient countries of Central Asia were distinguished by the dominance of divine rights in them. Nowadays, due to the growing number of different social institutions, the issue of management and control is becoming a priority. Legal education has become an important ideological issue in ensuring the stability of the state, society, preserving the peace and tranquility of the population, protecting the citizens and ensuring the rule of law in the society. Concerning the formation of legal education in the person J. Hasanbaev, H. Turakulov, N. The Explanatory Dictionary of Pedagogy, co-authored by Usmanov, is described separately. In the works of the Orientalists a great deal of attention is paid to such qualities as honesty and integrity. Now the law is not the only social tool for regulating behavior, but it is also the official spiritual force that promotes the legal education of every citizen.

In the process of formation of the legal culture of students in higher education, not only the laws themselves are sufficient, but also legal advocacy and advocacy, legal culture, and legal institutes will help in the process. The basis of formation of students' legal culture is the respect and respect for the sacred symbols of our independence - the State Emblem, the State Flag, and the National Anthem. These symbols instill in each person the feeling of pride for the Motherland, infinite respect and devotion to it. The Constitution, laws, customs and traditions are also the main source of the development of legal culture. Legal culture is shaped primarily by family, educational institutions, communities and production communities.

Analyses

The transfer of legal knowledge in educational institutions is based on the following sources:

- a) Commentary on the Constitution and the codes;
- b) resources in textbooks and manuals;
- c) various information and situations that appear in practical activities.

In formation of students' legal culture, the teacher requires a great deal of knowledge and experience. As a result:

- the freedom to think independently of students in the classroom;
- the formation of a culture of mutual respect and trust, based on community opinion;
- Students gain the ability to defend their views and opinions, and to communicate them to others.

It is advisable to pay attention to the following:

- organization of cooperation with citizens' self-government bodies;
- to develop cooperation in the maintenance of public order and security of the relevant territory, crime prevention and crime control;
- further improvement of community "Preventive inspector - school - family" cooperation to prevent juvenile delinquency and crime.

The "Mahalla posboni" community structure plays an important role in the educational process. The decision of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan on March 4, 2014, No. 47 "On further improvement of the public organization" Makhalla poster ", reinforced this process. This decision will take into account the development of measures aimed at improving the legal awareness and culture of students.

The Charter of the "Mahalla poster" of the Civil Assembly, approved by this resolution, states that the bill is directly involved in and facilitates some activities of law enforcement agencies.

In particular, its functions include encouraging minors to commit various offenses, poisoning the minds of young people and encouraging them to join such organizations for the purpose of influencing various religious extremist ideas, including illegal religious education and propaganda, adolescent religious education, identification of disseminators of various information against the constitutional order and carrying out preventive and educational work with them.

Members of the public body, in cooperation with law enforcement agencies, carry out specific tasks. In particular, they are involved in the development of legal culture of citizens, especially minors and young people, in the organization and conduct of targeted prevention activities with minors registered with the Ministry of Internal Affairs.

We present the following requirements to the organizers in the course of training:

- effective organization of work with the bodies of internal affairs with persons involved in alcohol abuse;
- Prevention of family growth in society;
- to cooperate in dealing with persons who have a disrespectful attitude to the public in general.

DISCUSSION

Collaboration between law enforcement agencies and institutions across the system of continuous education shows a positive result as one of the factors that improve public order and safety in society.

The following social institutions play an important role in adapting a person to society based on legal principles: family - education - culture.

This is because society's legal requirements serve as a benchmark for assessing civic behavior and for analyzing the nature of actions. Creation of an effective, consistent system of legal education in the system of higher education, and positive resolution of the problems of civil culture formation are of great importance for the social life of society. Following the achievements of today's world, acquiring new technologies, implementing them, being able to make new discoveries, strengthening and developing independence is an important area of our country's development.

Life never stops, it is constantly moving and constantly changing. Therefore, at each stage of the comprehensive development of the country, there are unique problems and time is set before us new challenges. In this sense, our main goal today is to search, renew and implement reforms that are the only way to ensure the country's prosperity and wellbeing. The key to success is the use of more interactive, innovative educational technologies to nurture the moral qualities of young people, to ensure that each student is personally involved, and that his or her experience is realized.

Creation of the necessary conditions for the formation of civil culture in social life fully corresponds with the interests of society, on the one hand, and the interests of the individual (citizen), as well as the common interests of society and citizens. Therefore, in the conditions of independence there is a need to radically renew the content of the organization of social education. Widespread organization of social upbringing is a requirement of today. Positive resolution of this demand will be achieved through the establishment of educational institutions

- public-state-public associations. Today, in the formation of the legal culture of students, not only law, but also pedagogical methodology, philosophy, psychology and sociology will be the objects of research.

No matter how material or material the benefits are for each person, the issues of culture and spirituality are still important to the individual. After all, human beings are different from living beings with their own intellect, intelligence and intellect. We believe that all these values are pedagogically related to the legal culture of students. The manifestation of this culture in person, regardless of where it is in public transport, at home or at leisure, depends on its internal capacity and active participation.

CONCLUSION

Knowledge of law, legal education, knowledge of legal culture, enlightenment and culture, and the ability to act in a way that is sacred and without compromising the law, must become a human virtue. Legal culture plays an important role in the adoption of legal norms of the state, in the implementation of legal initiatives, in the implementation of legal norms, in regulating various social relations between people. Because any laws and other legal norms at the state level are studied by legal professionals before they are adopted. Therefore, the more legal experts know politics and practice, the stronger the accepted legal norms.

The main purpose of legal education is to form legal culture among students of higher educational institutions, to educate them with deep respect for national traditions and values. The implementation of large-scale, continuous reforms and upgrades aimed at improving the living standards and welfare of the population depends on the legal literacy and legal culture of the society and requires extensive scientific research in the field of legal culture, law and education.

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