

RAISING A HARMONIOUSLY DEVELOPED GENERATION IS A PRIORITY OF DEMOCRATIC REFORMS IN UZBEKISTAN

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ABSTRACT

This article reveals the essence of the role of youth in society during the years of independence, where it is written about the main areas of youth education and the formation of professional skills with modern requirements, which describes the role of the foundation “El-yurt umidi”.

Keywords: Youth, youth organizations, a comprehensive developed generation, youth education, state youth policy, Foundation “El-yurt umidi”

INTRODUCTION, LITERATURE REVIEW AND DISCUSSION

The world is altering intensively, there is several threats to nations’ development and becoming firmly established, in these days paying attention on youths’ knowledge, ethic, spirituality and bringing up them is more essential than before.

The opinion of the President Shavkat Mirziyoev is not without purpose. The future of each society, its development and welfare up to youths. As youths are tomorrow of the society. It is clear that, 30% of all population of Uzbekistan are young’s who are 14 to 30 in these days. They are decisive power of political, economical, social and spiritual fields of the society. Therefore bringing up them is more essential than before. The leaders of Uzbekistan paid attention on this burning issue. The pattern: One of the laws which was signed by the first President of Uzbekistan in 1991 on November 20 was “The basis of the state policy concerning youths”, the second was “The state policy concerning youths” which was signed by the President of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoev. The issue was mentioned by Shavkat Mirziyoev not only inside of the country but also outside of the country. The President offered to project the international convention of the rights of youths, when gave a speech in 72-session of UN. It was admitted what the convention should be accepted and now it is being worked on it. The social group of youths manifest as complicated social strata. According to sociology the young’s are divided into these social- psychological groups: a) secondary school graduates who are joining to working people; b) 16 to 19 year orders who are working in different fields of economy; c) 20 to 24 year orders; d) 25 to 30 year orders – the intelligentsia.

Young’s are the most active, brave part and influence actively on structure of the dynamic of society. The economical thoughts of young’s of Uzbekistan is – mobility, enterprising and their social, political philosophy is being active in the state and social activities.

Indeed, each human being must realize oneself , by doing this they build up their purpose perfectly, sign how to reach it and know purport of life. The younger generation gain in importance with these types of aspects. It is not difficult to understand how important to bring up successors of the progress, if we take into consideration nowadays' fights for humans' heart and consciousness which are climaxing in different shapes and looks. Therefore building up

their consciousness and world outlook as suitable for tendencies of projecting national welfare, secures logical continuity of processes which are being done for national development.

New attitudes in society mean that it should be made new changes in education and upbringing. Particularly, from early days of Independence, it was mentioned the rising youths as powerful as people who could take weight of period. All necessary facilities were created for young's, for their perfect education, choosing of profession and satisfying with their position in society.

The bringing up and education of young's were entered as issue of great strategic importance and the years were named accordance with that and government plans were accepted. For instance, «The year of the youths» in 2008, «The year of Mature generation» in 2010, «The year of Stable family» in 2012, «The year of healthy child» in 2014 and «The year of healthy mother and child» in 2016 are clear pattern of these ideas.

Several projects were put into practice, connected with the state policy on youths in our country. The funds «Kamolot» in 1996, «Umid» in 1997, «Kamolot yoshlar ijtimoiy harakati» in 2001, «O'zbekiston yoshlar ittifoqi» in 2017, «El-yurt umidi» in 2018 were established. The funds and organizations play key role in occurring young's aspirations and hopes and putting into practice the state policy concerning young's. In this intensive period, the issue of training modern workers is more essential, than before. For the purposes of putting into practice the collaboration with compatriots who are living abroad, especially specialists and talented young's, scientists as well as, for developing Uzbekistan in each fields intensively training highly qualified and patient specialists in foreign institutions and Uzbekistan also by doing this providing with workers in 2018 on September 25 About establishing the fond «El – yurt umidi» PO-№-5545 Order was accepted. According to the Order the fond «El- yurt umidi» was established where attached to the Cabinet of ministers, on training specialists abroad and meeting with compatriots. As the main tasks and steady trends of function these were appointed:

- communicating with compatriots who are working in research institutes of abroad, educational and medical institutions, perfect fields of economy, especially working in the fields of producing and using new technologies and materials;

- setting and starting up the electron base of compatriots, which catalogued in accordance with world countries and specialists for using by the services of government bodies and searching online;

- drawing into work people who are scientists, teachers, engineers and specialists, in particular creating all necessary facilities for them, settling down the questions, suggesting new plans for using their potential and making arrangements;

- shaping positive feature of Uzbekistan among compatriots who are working in the fields of education, medicine and economy, collecting their ideas and thoughts for the issue of developing economy and social system in Uzbekistan, gathering and delivering to the special organizations and creating an only system of spreading;

- shaping and maintaining the positive of Uzbekistan abroad, as well as getting into contact with the scientific and educational centres of well developed countries and using for skills of compatriots on rising collaboratio;

- selecting and organizing to train people who are studying for doctoral and masters degree and on probation period abroad, working in the fields of economy, medicine, administration, as well as pedagogues and researchers;

- monitoring the study of specialists in the authoritative research and educational institutions abroad, helping them on getting a good job in Uzbekistan, monitoring the occupation of the staff, supporting them reaching at high positions and in rising professional;

publishing and spreading native and foreign experts' and compatriots' scientific verses and analytic materials on running on social, political and economical reforms in Uzbekistan;
giving suggestions on monitoring the conditions of training the government bodies abroad and staff of other organizations and improving the system;

communicating with the international organizations, foreign state systems and other organizations in the systems of medicine, education, economy and directing them to putting into practise the collaborative projects;

The fond owned several rights according to its duties and main trends.

In particular, getting information about activities of government bodies and training specialists abroad and effectiveness of called specialist;

drawing foreign specialists and compatriots into ministry, administration, universities and other organizations of the Republic;

communicating with government bodies and other organizations on the issue of setting up local specialists who were on probation period and studied abroad;

inviting the foreign advanced teachers specialists and scientists to the Republic for the purposes of training academic staff and participating in classes;

drawing and signing up arrangements and documents with physical and juridical persons in the circle of its credence, in the Republic of Uzbekistan and foreign countries;

drawing the specialists, academic staff, staff of of the ministry and other organizations into the Fond;

being founder of educational and research institutions, different nostate organizations inside of the Republic and outside it;

scientific and educational servicing based on arrangements.

The supreme organ of the fond "El- yurt umidi" is the Guardianship Council and its chairman is the Prime Minister of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

In the President Order, selecting the candidates for studying abroad was signed. There is no doubt that, accepting current normative – legal documents favour youths over gaining knowledge properly and training them as competitive specialists;

In conclusion, firstly the bringing up youths is in the centre of state policy and never loses its importance, secondly, working out decisions and proposals on drawing the young's into researching and thirdly it must be improved the social system of social-services.

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