

## ART WORKBOOK AS A MEANS OF IMPROVING THE EFFICIENCY OF INDEPENDENT WORK OF PUPILS IN YOUNGER CLASSES

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### ABSTRACT

The workbook contains a special motivation for learning. It is the educational experience of the development of the student. The use of workbooks in the educational process contributes to: high-quality assimilation of educational material, the acquisition and consolidation of practical tasks, the formation of students' independent work skills and develop their imagination and visual memory. In solving many problems, students independently learn to find ways to solve some simple problems.

**Keyword:** Workbook, visual arts, student, fantasy, education, efficiency, teacher, draw, individually, independently.

### INTRODUCTION, LITERATURE REVIEW AN DISCUSSION

At present, teaching students is not conceived without the activation of independent work. Life urgently requires the introduction of new, more advanced teaching methods into the practice of educational institutions. These methods should be such that students have an interest in the subjects studied, and the means of supplying knowledge, the process of obtaining and the method of teaching them would be at the level of modern science. The changes taking place in Uzbek society today contribute to the formation of new priority values in all spheres of life and activity, including education. One of the initial priorities is the development of a creative, independent personality. This means that it is necessary to reasonably involve technical and other teaching aids in the educational process.

In the 90s of the XX century, the search for a solution to the crisis in society also affected education and led to the birth of a new genre of educational literature - workbooks. Workbooks of the 1990s were built on the principles of individualization and dialogue of education. They are the materialization of the ideas of the humanistic school, since it is the student who acts as a co-author of both the notebook and the organization of teaching and learning.<sup>1</sup>

Recently, more and more popular and promising teaching aids are workbooks. They represent a special genre of educational literature. A workbook is a type of study guide with a printed basis that contains tasks for students to work independently.<sup>2</sup>

Workbook - a special genre of educational literature, designed to enhance the educational and cognitive activities of students. This is a modern textbook, which has a special didactic

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<sup>1</sup> Малышева Н.В., Штыренкова Э.В. Роль дистанционных технологий в образовательном процессе вуза //Современные информационные технологии в управлении качеством: сборник статей IV Международной научно-прикладной конференции. – Пенза: Приволжский Дом знаний, 2015.

<sup>2</sup> Ханипова Е.Х. РАБОЧАЯ ТЕТРАДЬ КАК ДИДАКТИЧЕСКОЕ СРЕДСТВО ОБУЧЕНИЯ // Инновации в науке: сб. ст. по матер. I междунар. науч.-практ. конф. № 10(47). – Новосибирск: СибАК, 2015.

apparatus, which contributes to the independent work of a student in mastering a discipline or a professional module in the audience and at home, it can be used for independent mastering of theoretical material.<sup>3</sup>

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The use of a workbook in training improves the quality of education, increases the effectiveness of the educational process on the basis of its individualization, it becomes possible to implement promising teaching methods.

When completing assignments, the student draws directly into the workbook. Work with the manual should be not only convenient, useful, but also pleasant and interesting, so some tasks can be in the form of a breaking head or in the form of games like “find differences”, etc.

A workbook is a learning tool, which is both a teaching tool and a learning tool. They respond to the needs of the educational process faster than others and at the same time formulate these needs. The introduction of workbooks in the arsenal of didactic tools provides the teacher with a real opportunity to optimize the learning process. The creation of notebooks on a printed basis was dealt with by many authors, including A.N. Mansurov, S.A. Chandaeva, A.A. Shapovalov, a group of authors of the Moscow State Pedagogical Institute and the Annunciation State Pedagogical Institute, I.N. Vereshchagin and V.I. Sirotin et al.<sup>4</sup>

The use of workbooks contributes to the rational organization of school time and student work. Exercises in the workbook should be specially selected to ensure active and productive work of the student both in the audience and at home with time savings due to the lack of mechanical preparatory work.<sup>5</sup>

A workbook will allow the student to work at an individual pace, help to plan the time correctly, organize the upcoming work, the students will see the entire volume of the material studied, better navigate it, will master it faster and more efficiently, and will better prepare for control works in the visual arts.

The teaching of art has an important role in the general educational school. When a student draws, his imagination is formed and developed. Their view of aesthetic beauty will intensify. Recommended workbooks play an important role in this. Pupils are much easier to draw in a workbook than in an album. Because, it contains methodological assistance and recommendations. It also saves teacher time. For 45 minutes, the teacher does not have time to work with the student, and then uses the workbook. In the workbook, children not only draw,

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<sup>3</sup> Создание рабочей тетради обучающегося по учебной дисциплине, междисциплинарному комплексу и профессиональному модулю. Чебаркуль, 2012

<sup>4</sup> <https://www.twirpx.com/file/360327/>

<sup>5</sup> Ханипова Е.Х. РАБОЧАЯ ТЕТРАДЬ КАК ДИДАКТИЧЕСКОЕ СРЕДСТВО ОБУЧЕНИЯ // Инновации в науке: сб. ст. по матер. L междунар. науч.-практ. конф. № 10(47). – Новосибирск: СибАК, 2015.

they work on various tasks and puzzles that enhance the students' imagination, thinking and visual memory. Answers to questions will strengthen their practical and theoretical knowledge. Thus, when students fill out a workbook, the teacher monitors the assignment.

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