

## THE ROLE OF LITERATURE, ART AND FOREIGN LANGUAGES IN PROMOTING WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION IN SOCIETY

Ismoilova Himoyat  
Fergana State University

### ABSTRACT

Nowadays it is important to further strengthen the role and authority of women in family and society. At the same time, a lot of research works are being done on women's issues. This article discusses literary works of Jahonotin Uvaysiy and Annemarie Shimmel who could reflect status of women, activities of women in society in their poems.

**Keywords:** Woman, role of women, status of women, women rights, activities of women, poems on women.

### INTRODUCTION

As we know, in history women played a great role in literature, art and foreign languages. Despite women had not been treated properly in society in the past, they have advanced their status in the society. Numerous scientific and practical researches are being conducted in our country to raise the status and increase the activity of women who have been raised to the topical issues in our country. Over the years of our independent country, it has gained its place in the world community and is developing on the world arena. Women play an important role in the further development of our state. After all, it is important for our people who are building a great future together with our foreign partners to further develop and develop our country, which is now seeking to take its rightful place among the developed countries of the world. As we know, there is an increasing need for education laws and foreign language learning in our country. Of course, young artists are not interested in this issue. They are developing new technologies for learning and teaching foreign languages and are using intensive methods. In my opinion, delivering textbooks, manuals and dictionaries for young linguists and educators who meet the requirements of the time in teaching and learning foreign languages is a great source of learning foreign languages. Because, learning foreign languages brings great success to our country. Without the knowledge of foreign languages, we cannot be aware of the education system, progress and policies of foreign countries in the development of the country and the achievements of those countries. It is worth noting that young women learn foreign languages and gain extensive knowledge of foreign countries in various fields, and contribute to the development and prosperity of the country. As a result, the attitude towards women in our country is on the rise. This is evidenced by the fact that our government provides all the necessary conditions and opportunities for women to find themselves. It is also a great opportunity for women who are learning the language - to become world-class professionals, to improve their language skills by visiting countries where language is learned, improving their skills in politics, culture, economics and many other areas. Young linguists are exploring and implementing new ways to learn and teach foreign languages more quickly and fluently, based on moderately selected requirements and issues of learning foreign languages in their scientific and practical examples. It helps to master the history of world literature. It is worth noting that women are also highly regarded in Islamic wisdom. It is necessary to look at the activities of Muslim women in poetry. For example: Uvaysiy, Nadira, Zulfiya and other literary critics. Annemarie Shimmel is one of the famous German literary critics. Despite being of

German woman, she created beautiful works of Islamic women. She deserves a great praise, as the Muslim women were adequately reflected in her works. One of these works is "Janon is in my soul." Shimmel (1999)

### Materials and methods

Annamarie Brigitta Shimmel who is one of the leading experts in Islamic religion and Eastern Sufism in Europe. Annamarie Shimmel has published more than 120 of the best works on Islam. One of these works is "Janon in My Soul". This book describes women in Islamic wisdom and describes the role of women in Islamic religion. The following famous phrase of the first Prophet Muhammad in the book "Janon in My Soul" below:

Xotin-qizlar hush bo'ylar mehri,  
Bu dunyoda dilga boldi jo.  
Konglim hushi, ko'zim qarosi,  
Dil yupanchi namozda ammo. (Shimmel (1999,p.15)

The meannig:

"Ladies and dear women, You are the kind in the world. I feel happy and delighted; when you comfort in praying. Shimmel (1999,p.15)

We know that women are also regarded as entertaining, comforting, and pleasing. Another clear source is "the first Prophet Muhammad whose wife Bibi Khadija was the first to inspire and comfort her when the first revelation came to her. Shimmel (1999, p.16)

We see that Uzbek women play an important role not only in the past but also in the family and society today. Looking back, Uzbek women, despite living human rights and life in prison, have made a significant contribution to the development of society and have been active in literature and art. Ms. Nodira, Jahonotin Uvaysiy, Mrs. Zulfiya whose great literary works are great examples for us. These poetesses made a significant contribution to the development of literature and art. We do not know enough about the life of Jahonotin Uvaysiy, however, it is not difficult to comprehend the experiences of her life.

" Behuda sang bir dili ozurdagoni zang,  
Rohi tariq ichra na tili boru yon a tan!  
Bizga nadin o'zga qoyub nomi bedili,  
Ul yerda vodiy ishq aro bedodu fan.  
Manzil-makoni ul edikim, faqr ila fano  
Ahli zamonda yoqdu nasib anga anjuman". (Uvaysiy Devon,1963,p11)

"The poetess, who has been so passionate about women's rights, says this against all injustice: be cheerful udder does not have to pay for love, this is a grassy stream that illuminated the club candle! Have a good shade of light. The banner that robbed me is my happiness ink." (Uvaysiy Devon,1963,p11)

### CONCLUSION

According to the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan "females have equal rights as males". Today, women are promoted in our country to find their roles in society showing their skills, especially in the field of literature, art and languages. Kahhorova. Sh. Askarova, Z.Foziljonova are the ones who have been to foreign countries on several occasions and have been improving their knowledge not only in language but also in other areas. They have introduced the cultural heritage and spiritual enlightenment of the countries of the languages what they master. The presence of such women in the country can greatly contribute to the development and prosperity of the country.

## REFERENCES

1. Annemarie Shimmel (1999) "JanonIn My Soul" p.15. Tashkent
2. Annemarie Shimmel (1999) "Janon in My Soul" p.16 Tashkent
3. Annemarie Shimmel (1999) "Janon in My Soul" p.164 Tashkent
4. Jahonotin Uvaysiy (1963) "Uvaysiy Devon" (poems) p.11 Tashkent
5. I. Karimov. (2001) "High spirituality is invincible force" Tashkent
6. Sheikh Muhammad Sodiq (2002) "Happy Family" Tashkent
7. [www.philosophy.com](http://www.philosophy.com)
8. [www.philosophicalbooks.com](http://www.philosophicalbooks.com)