

BRINGING UP SPIRITUALLY MATURE AND GLORIOUS GENERATION IS THE MAIN BASES OF THE FUTURE OF OUR COUNTRY

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ABSTRACT

in this article is given information about developing young generations' spiritual and intellectual abilities, preparing the humanious perfect and professional skillful students. Here also given information about the ways of developing students' spiritual and moral outlook and the means of pedagogical influence for that.

Keywords: Spirituality, social activity, pedagogical acmeology- idea of a harmoniously developed person, initiative, spiritual and moral harmony.

INTRODUCTION

In the country since independence, special attention is paid to the development of continuous education, their modernization on the basis of international experience, increasing the effectiveness of educational work in higher education institutions, development of spiritual and moral awareness of students.

Thanks to independence, our people contribute to the revival of their national customs, traditions, values, sacred names, ancient places of worship of our great ancestors, and the spiritual development of the people. Each country pays special attention to the education of youth, which is the cornerstone of the future development of the country. From the first years of independence in the Republic of Uzbekistan, upbringing a spiritually mature and harmoniously developed generation has been a priority of state policy.

The most important issue is the upbringing of the youth of today and the future in the light of the reforms carried out by the head of our state. In all his speeches the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan always cares about the future of the young generation.

Analyze of referenced literatures

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoev said that "the most important task of the state and society is to improve the system of education and enlightenment, to give direction to the young generation to get a recent knowledge and to take their interests and support their initiatives."

At present, large-scale reforms are being implemented in our country in order to bring up a spiritually mature and harmoniously developed young generation. The adoption of the Law on State Policy concerning to young generation (adopted on September 14, 2016, in the new edition) may be a vivid example for this.

Also, the Youth Union of Uzbekistan, which is active and supportive of the youth of our country, was established on June 30, 2017 in order to achieve the goals of youth, to organize various competitions, charitable actions, to increase education among youth. It has also organized several projects such as The Young Reader. It is a reunion of the younger generation as a result of the ongoing reforms: “What does our homeland give us! But “What I have done for my country”.

The Youth Union of Uzbekistan is a prerequisite for uniting the youth of our country for the purpose of upbringing spiritually mature, harmoniously developed and healthy people, promoting their role in society, protecting their interests, fully demonstrating the intelligence and energy of young men and women and creation of conditions, support of young generation.

The Youth Union of Uzbekistan has set a number of important tasks, including assistance in building a free democratic state, civil society in the country, enhancing legal knowledge of young people, directing the efforts, intellectual potential and professional skills of the people for the prosperity of the Motherland. The profound study of our rich scientific heritage is also important in the upbringing of the younger generation.

In the Concept of development of higher education of the Republic of Uzbekistan till 2030, the following tasks are set for the meaningful organization of their free time in accordance with five important initiatives of the President:

- to enhance the spiritual and moral content of students in higher education institutions, to educate young people in the spirit of patriotism, respect for national values, humanism and high spiritual and moral ideals, and to strengthen their immunity against alien ideas and destructive ideologies;
- raising the intellectual potential, thinking and outlook of young people, upbringing them as a harmoniously developed generation living with a sense of patriotism and serving the interests of the people;

Upbringing the young generation which is the future of our state is at the heart of all our reforms. At the new stage of development of the country, the most important of the reforms aimed at improving the spirituality of youth are the five important initiatives of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, proposed on March 19, 2019.

This is because in these five most important initiatives, we are focusing our attention on our youth, their wider involvement in culture, art, physical education and sports, the development of information and communication skills among young people, the promotion of reading among young people, the employment of women. In the face of the growing world today, strengthening the ideological immunity of our young people and meaningful leisure time is set as a priority.

Research methodology

The book “High Spirituality - Invincible Power” by the First President I. Karimov, published in 2008, plays an important role in enhancing the spirituality of young people. Because in this work the phenomenon of spirituality is covered, first and foremost, by the deep analysis of history and the present day, categories of people and nation, national and universal values. In this book another important factor that directly influences the formation of spirituality is its close connection with the educational system. It is well-known that our ancestors considered that priceless wealth - knowledge, education and upbringing - the main condition and guarantee of human development and prosperity of the nation.

Certainly, education is a product of consciousness, but at the same time it is emphasized that the level of consciousness and its development is the most important factor in shaping and enriching people's spirituality. At page 50 of the book described that one should approach to upbringing of young generation with a great sense of responsibility. After all, young people are worthy holders of people's spirituality. Therefore, it is stated that each of our boys and girls should take advantage of their cultural values from the very beginning.

Raising the spirituality of the youth, nurturing a spiritually mature, harmoniously developed generation in the minds of the Oriental thinkers, educating young people with the moral values of the educational works of Abu Nasr Farabi, Abu Rayhan Beruni, Abu Ali Ibn Sina, Yusuf Hos Hojib, Kaikovus, Alisher Navoi, plays an important role in upbringing.

The great writer Myrzakalon Ismaili describes the spirituality of the human being, and in his artistic images the commonality between human beauty and morality, the inner world and its good qualities is as follows: "Beauty is like a tree. The leaf is the ethic, the root is the inner world, and the fruit is virtue. The beauty of the human being, in addition to the external beauty that is bestowed by nature, is also the humanity, which includes the best of human qualities of a man. This is because the human spirit is elevated by the beauty of the soul.

In this context, I find it appropriate to emphasize a definition of spirituality. In his work "High spirituality is an invincible force", Islam Karimov describes the spirituality like that: "spirituality is the ultimate power of the purification of the soul, the inner strength of the person, the strength of his faith, the awakening of his conscience, and the criterion of all his views." Here he describes that the human beauty and spirituality are transmitted through the visible world.

Analyze and results

In the further development of work in this area, we believe it is appropriate to pay special attention to the following pedagogical tools:

- promoting the idea of peer-to-peer in the development of youth spirituality, popularization of the "Student pulpit" project aimed at developing students' independent thinking and creativity skills in higher education institutions;
- to create TV programs and broadcasts, as well as to create media content for all ages;
- to establish and strengthen the activity of science clubs in educational institutions, based on the wishes and interests of young people;
- organization of trainings for young students in information and tutoring hours with the participation of talented students studying in educational institutions, further development of mentorship and mentoring.

Conclusion

In conclusion, upbringing a spiritually mature and harmoniously developed generation is reflected in the ongoing reforms in our country. This is clearly illustrated by the large-scale reforms implemented in the country on the five important initiatives of the head of our state aimed at improving the spirituality of young people and their meaningful organization and upbringing.

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