

## THE ROLE OF EDUCATIONAL METHODS IN THE SPIRITUAL AND MORAL UPBRINGING OF STUDENTS

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### ABSTRACT

This article explored the use of educational technologies, interactive methods, and electronic textbooks in the spiritual and moral education of students.

**Keywords:** Student, upbringing, spiritual education, competence, method, interactive method, role-playing games, Case Study technology, Assessment, FSMU, SWOT analysis, training, tool, e-learning manual.

### INTRODUCTION, LITERATURE REVIEW AND DISCUSSION

The role of upbringing in the development of society is immeasurable. It is necessary to educate a person, to motivate him to acquire knowledge, to work, and to gradually transform his behavior into skills and to form basic competences. Today, the modern model of education leads to the formation of a free-thinking person in society. It provides the opportunity to educate people who have realistic goals and will. Education and training are constantly evolving and modernizing in accordance with the modern requirements. In the context of continuing education, the priority is to train competent professionals who will be able to express themselves in all areas of social life. The public educational standards have been revised based on the modern educational model. The improved public educational standards provide for the establishment of common competencies for students in the basic and subject areas.

“Background competencies are a set of skills, abilities, and life skills that a person must possess in order to succeed in a person's life, career, and social relationships, regardless of who or what profession he or she is. It is meant to be communicative, to work with information, to develop as an individual, to be a socially active citizen, to have common cultural characteristics and to be aware of science and technology” [2; pages 4-5]. In the spiritual and moral education of students of pedagogical institutions, the emphasis is on developing the following core competencies: Self-development competence - Continuous self-physical, spiritual, mental, intellectual and creative development, maturity, self-study, acquire skills of alternative evaluation of their actions and independent decision-making; socially active civic competence - to be involved in events and processes taking place in the society, to be able to actively participate in it, to be aware of their civil duties and rights, to be able to communicate in labor and civil relations and to have a legal culture; national and cultural competence - commitment to homeland, compassion for people and belief in human and national values, the ability to dress modestly, adhere to cultural norms and healthy lifestyles.

Implementation of individual-oriented educational technologies in the effective teaching of the methodology of educational work in the spiritual and moral education of students of pedagogical educational institutions. Spiritual and moral education plays a special role in the process of individualized education. After all, all components of the moral-educational upbringing structure are focused on the person, and the student body is at the center.

As a result of a complex and consistently ongoing process, a number of moral and ethical qualities are formed in young people. Virtues are a set of positive moral qualities of a person. As a result of the moral and spiritual upbringing, the students of pedagogical higher education institutions develop a number of positive qualities: humanism, patriotism, nationalism, peace-loving, justice, honesty, truthful, courtesy, modesty, indulgence, good manners.

In the process of preparing future teachers, it is important to educate students in each discipline and to educate them spiritually and morally. In particular, the purpose and objectives of the methodology of educational work for students that based on the methodology of educational work, the content and nature of national education, methods and forms of upbringing, the organization of the educational process, the activities of the classroom leader, provides an overview of the activities, ways to increase the effectiveness of the educational activities of the class leader, and the classroom hours, to create and educate the classroom community, students will learn how to form a community of students, acquire knowledge and skills about the educational process, and the skills to organize educational work. Because today's student of pedagogical higher educational institutions is developing the younger generation in all respects

It is also necessary to improve the spiritual and moral education of future teachers and to raise them as individuals. For this purpose, effectively using of some methods will have a positive pedagogical effect. For example, wide application of personalized teaching methods and modern scientific and technical achievements in this area, including information and communication technologies and effective methods and means of education, organization of discussions and meetings on moral and spiritual activities, competitions and educational activities.

Methodological approaches in the education of students in the moral and spiritual education of the students were used with the use of personal, active and competent teaching and educational technologies. Challenges and meetings with innovative teaching technology, training method "Step by Step", "Panorama", "Contact" - team storytelling training, role-playing games, Case Study technology, Assessment, FSMU, They used interactive methods such as SWOT-analysis in both audiences and out-of-class forms.





Methods of educational work were used in the course of lectures, seminars, as well as audio and audiovisual resources, electronic educational resources in the process of independent education, public education activities. In it, knowledge, skills and abilities of students on spiritual and moral education were defined on the basis of cognitive, process and outcome criteria. Effectiveness of the system of development of students' moral and ethical education is determined on the basis of exemplary, good, satisfactory levels. If the result is low, corrective action, that is, individual psychological work with the student. When the results are high, it is evidenced by the training of specialists with socio-cultural competence.

Pedagogies have common methods of upbringing: methods for shaping social consciousness; methods of formation of experience of social behavior in the course of activity; training and teaching methods; methods of self-education; incentives and punishments. The following methods have been widely used to educate students on spiritual and moral education: to organize meetings and debates; conducting competitions and educational activities, technologies of personal education.

Pedagogical higher education is more important than the spiritual and moral upbringing of students in general pedagogical and educational work methods. Because a student who has a

full understanding of the meaning of spiritual and moral concepts through general pedagogy, will be able to organize educational work in the future pedagogical activity through the content of the methodology of educational work. As part of the research, interactive teaching technologies were used to teach the methodology of educational work.

Apply the method "Assessment" on the theme "Objectives and objectives of the methodology of educational tasks".

	<p><b>Test</b> Mark the line with the object of study in the methodology of educational work.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A. classroom and extracurricular activities</li> <li>• B. the upbringing process in schools</li> <li>• S. continuous education in educational institutions - educational process</li> </ul>		<p><b>Comparative analysis</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Comparative analysis of national education system with foreign educational system?</li> </ul>
	<p><b>Consciousness analysis</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explain the concept of parenting ...</li> </ul>		<p><b>Practical skills</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Based on the objectives of the methodology of educational work, develop an example of the methodology required for educational activities?</li> </ul>

Using the method “FSMU” on the theme “The essence and significance of national education”

<p><b>F (tell your opinion)</b></p>	<p>The national traditions have important role on spiritual development of a person</p>
<p><b>C (show the reason for your opinion)</b></p>	<p>Because, person who understood the essence and significance of national traditions can demonstrate national education on</p>
<p><b>M (show example to prove your given cause)</b></p>	<p>For instance, if people use opinions of the West intellectuals to develop of person’s moral and then young strive to be suitable generation to our ancestors</p>
<p><b>U (summarize of your opinion)</b></p>	<p>Any society can be erect of spiritual tradition and understanding of national personality , spiritual and moral traditions developing on human consciousness and may imagine their future.</p>

Relationships of the participants are presented individually or as a group. The analysis of FSMU provides the basis for faster and more successful acquisition of professional and theoretical knowledge of participants on the basis of practical exercises and existing experience.

Proper use of methods and tools in the upbringing process guarantees up to 90% of the goals. Instruments play an important role in the spiritual and moral education of students. The

effective use of visual aids, works of fine arts, music, books, media, and multimedia tools in the process of spiritual and educational upbringing will have a positive effect.

The most recent achievements of science in this area should be used to bring the spiritual and educational upbringing to the requirements of the time and to improve the methodology of spiritual and moral education. In order to provide spiritual and moral education of students, an electronic textbook on "Methods of educational work" was prepared. The electronic textbook provides interactive communication between teachers and students based on information materials on the spiritual and moral education of students and on the methodology of educational work. The teacher uses the electronic textbook on the subject "Methods of educational work" to develop the knowledge, skills and abilities related to spiritual and moral education in science can be used for. At the same time, tests and questionnaires to determine the level of learning by the source of the study were prepared, on the basis of which the student learned and brought up the moral and ethical concepts.

In order to use the electronic textbook the file "Methods of educational work" is opened on the computer. Then the computer monitor will display an electronic textbook on the subject "Methods of educational work". Clicking on the mouse button will engage with the e-learning guide.



The names of sections of the electronic textbook will appear on the computer monitor: legal and regulatory support, educational and methodical support, and additional support.

The purpose of the development of electronic educational manuals on "Methods of educational work" is to obtain a large amount of information in a short time, to obtain problem-free information quickly, and, most importantly, to create an optimal version of the methodology of moral education. There are several benefits to achieving this goal. The teacher or student interacts directly with the computer, enriching and refining their knowledge and skills.

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