

**DETERMINATION OF BEARING CAPACITY FOR BUILDING AND  
STRUCTURAL DESIGN IN OWO LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA, ONDO STATE,  
NIGERIA**

**OTUAGA, Philips Moses**

Department of Civil Engineering and Technology  
Rufus Giwa Polytechnic, Ondo State, **NIGERIA**

**ABSTRACT**

Owo, one of the largest producer of timber and cocoa, a commercial city in Ondo State requires adequate planning in terms of building and structural design for both low rise and multi-storey structures, as regards the bearing capacity that is, the ability of a soil to support a load from a structural foundation without failing in shear. This implies that the stability of a foundation depends on bearing capacity of the soil beneath the foundation and the settlement of the foundation. This paper presents the shear strength parameters: Cohesion (C) and the angle of internal friction ( $\phi$ ) of some sampled coordinated points in the study area. It is found that the minimum bearing capacity is acceptable. This implies that high-rise building pose none or very little risks irrespective of the technology used in the study area.

**Keywords:** Planning; Building and Structural Design; Load; Cohesion; Internal Friction; and Minimum Bearing Capacity.